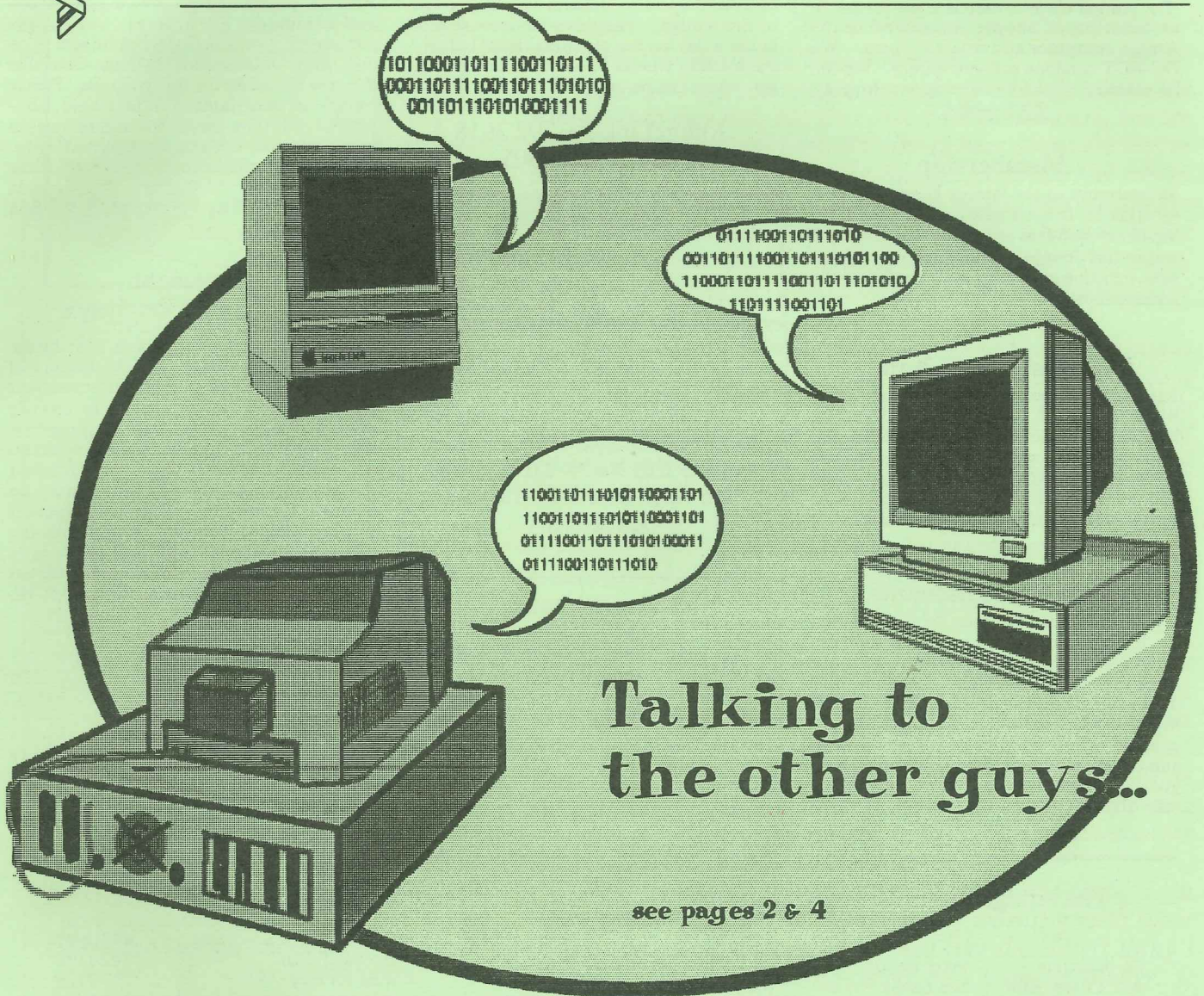


Workbench

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 PP349018/0016

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Journal of Amiga Users Group Inc., GPO Box 684E Melbourne 3001 Victoria Australia



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 the other guys..

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AMIGA USERS GROUP INC.

P.O. Box 684E Melbourne 3001, Victoria Australia.

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AUG has an extensive collection of Amiga Related Books, Magazines and Tapes. Disks from our Public Domain library are available for \$2 each on your own disks or for \$4 each on AUG supplied disks, which includes postage. Details of latest releases are printed in this Journal and a catalog disk is available.

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CLUB EVENTS

For details of club events and meeting dates, check inside the back cover and the A.U.G. calendar on page 16.

An entry fee is charged by the groups to cover the cost of hall rental and light refreshments. Meeting times and directions are listed in the rear of the Journal.

Back Issues of Workbench

All back issues of Amiga Workbench are now available, for \$2 each including postage. Back issues are also available at meetings.

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Articles, papers, letters, drawings, cartoons and comments are actively sought for publication. Contributions may be sent in on disk, paper or uploaded to Amiga Central in the area set aside for this purpose. Please send your contribution in text-only, non-formatted if they are on file and remember to include your address for return of disks. Deadline for articles is the first week of the month preceding Publication. Contributions can be sent to: The Editor, AUG, PO Box 684E, Melbourne 3001.

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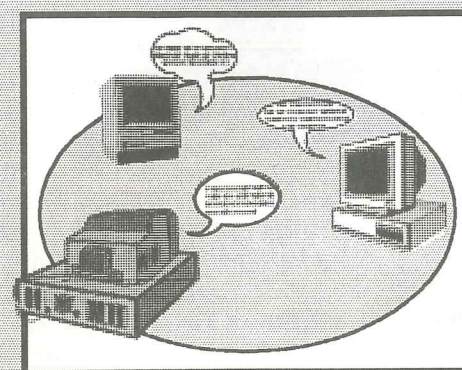
Here is a list of AUG members who have volunteered to share their knowledge/experiences with others. If you want to help and have your name listed here please contact the Editor. They are not listed in any order or priority. Please **keep contacts to reasonable hours** (6 - 9 pm unless otherwise noted) and remember the basis of this service - they are volunteers.

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Workbench

Number 82 April 1993



Cover illustration by Jim Berry

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Amiga 2000
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Editorial

What do you do with your Amiga?

Members were surveyed several months ago about the Amiga setup they had, but that covered the hardware, not the software or how it was used. I'd like to hear about the uses to which people actually put their Amigas, so please feel free to write to me about what you do with yours, and the things you'd like covered in Workbench. It doesn't have to be for publication, just tell me what you want to see. (Of course, submissions are always welcome if you do want to write for the magazine.)

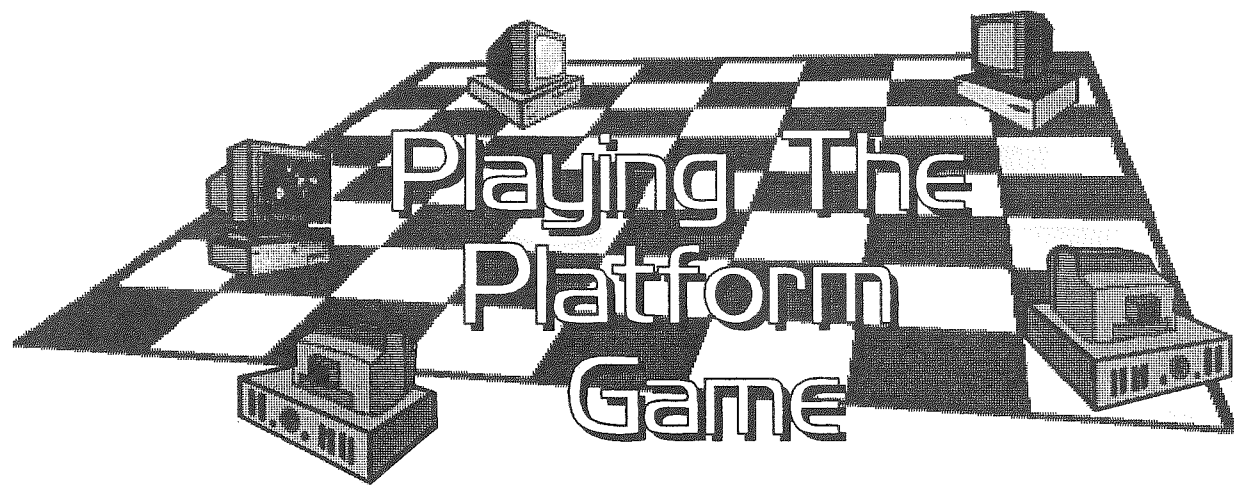
I suspect that some of us do things with basic Amigas that would really fly if we had a faster machine such as a 3000 or 4000, and I suspect just as much that some of us have souped up machines with an accelerator and heaps of memory and massive hard discs simply for the satisfaction of having a beast machine even if its only used for basic word processing. I see nothing wrong with that, some people spend stacks of cash of model trains or stamp collections or whatever hobby they have chosen. Spending money on a computer could be regarded as just as good a hobby as a lot of other things.

But I've confused why people have computers with what they do with them. My brother bought an A500 to play games (he is an avid gamer, most of them being the kind that you play with little stacks of cardboard squares on "maps" square metres in size and marked with several thousand little hexagonal sections. He doesn't own a joystick.) But he now also uses it for word processing, producing a newsletter for one of his play by mail games.

I on the other hand bought a computer so I could learn more about them, once I found myself working with them for a living, and AmigaDos seemed like the closest thing I could get to a real operating system on a home computer. It was a nice compromise between the user friendly interface of the Apple Lisa and the user hostile PC-dos I'd seen on IBM PCs. I've used it for spreadsheets, word processing, school work, a little DTP, and some programming among other things; two months ago, for the first time, I bought a game (having unavoidably acquired dozens of them on coverdiscs.) None of which I bought the computer for in the first place.

If you are reading this I'd guess that you already have a computer, and that it's doing what you intended for it. I have found that my Amiga can do a lot more than I originally got it for, and I hope Workbench magazine and the AUG can help you do more things with your computer, and do them with less trouble and more results.

John Rowley



by Jeff Kirkland

JUST LATELY, I seem to have run into a lot of people who tell me that they're thinking of selling their Amiga. A lot of these people are using an MS-DOS or Macintosh machine at school or at work, and feel that they need to have one at home as well. Don't believe a word of it! Most of the time there's no need to lose your trusty Amiga and move to the plain vanilla world of the PC.

The aim here is to get the work that you've done on your PC into your Amiga, edit it and then get it back to the PC. Preferably in one piece and with the minimum of fuss. There are two keys to getting this done.

The first and most important is a common disk format. This is almost always an MS-DOS 720k 3.5 inch floppy. This format seems to have become the de facto standard for file transfers between machines. On the Amiga there are several packages for reading and writing files to MS-DOS disks, but my person choice would be either CrossDOS or MultiDOS. MultiDOS is a PD program while CrossDOS is commercially available for around \$65.00. As CrossDOS will be a standard part of the new Workbench 2.1 system, I feel it's probably the best choice.

Now that we can read, write and format an MS-DOS disk, it's time to look at transferring the data from one application to another.

The real trick here is to take a look at the export menu of whatever program you are using. Almost every program will allow the import and export of data in several file formats. What we need to do is find

one that is common to the programs that we are using on each computer.

If you are transferring text files from one word processor to another, the most common file format will be ASCII. This format only contains the characters A-Z (upper and lower case), digits 0-9 and standard punctuation. Every machine is capable of displaying these characters so it's a great way to transfer text. When you use Ed on the Amiga, you are creating an ASCII file.

Most word processors these days are WYSIWYG and allow multiple fonts and graphics to be incorporated into the text. None of this will be transferred in your ASCII file. The easiest way around this is to write all the text first. Once the text is finished, transfer it to the word processor that you will be printing it on and then do the formatting and placing of pictures.

This article is written in much the same way. I am writing all my text in Scribble! on my Amiga 500. My article is saved as an ASCII file and sent to the Workbench committee. They then load the file into Pagestream and to do all the final formatting. If there are any graphics to go with the article they are

included as separate files and added in at this stage.

I often fall into the trap of spending more time making my text look pretty than I do actually writing. Creating documents this way is a great way to avoid this.

Transferring information between databases is not quite so easy. Most professional level databases will import and export Dbase format files. On the Amiga, I use Superbase Professional 4. This means that I can edit data directly on the MS-DOS Dbase file and then take it back to the PC again.

If the database doesn't directly support the Dbase file format, then you will have to go to the trouble of importing and exporting the data. This is usually achieved with an ASCII file in a fixed format, so that each database can read the data into its records. e.g.

SMITH, FRED, 128 HIGH STREET, ESSENDON, AUST

The database is then told that the comma delimits each field and thus knows how to import the information.

The major disadvantage of having to import/export all the records is that it can be very time consuming.

It is by far easier to be able to access the original database file from both machines.

Most spreadsheets will support the Lotus 123 file format. Once more this means that the file can be altered directly on either machine without the need for importing or exporting. Once again, if you do need to import data it is usually done via an ASCII file in much the same way as a database. This will only transfer the values contained in each cell, not the formulae that are applied to them.

As a practical example I recently did a school project with a friend that involved a lot of essay writing. My friend was using Word Perfect on an IBM XT and I was using Scribble! on the Amiga. We swapped ASCII files between us until the documents were finished. Once all was ok, I took the ASCII file and transferred it into Microsoft Word on a Macintosh where I did all the final formatting and printed it on the Mac's laser printer. No problems at all.

The moral of this story is that it pays to think twice about what you actually need that MS-DOS machine to do before you abandon such a fine machine as the Amiga. After all, why settle for less? ■

Unless you have the latest version of AmigaDOS, which has CrossDOS built into the Workbench, you'll need to either buy CrossDOS (or use the version which was given away on the coverdisc of a recent British magazine) or obtain a copy of one of the public domain packages MessyDOS or MultiDos.

All will require you to make changes to your Devs:mountlist file and add files to the Devs: and L: directories. (The commercial version of CrossDOS, version 5, should have an install program to do all of this for you.)

The file you will have to add to the Devs: will be a something.device file, the name depending on which package you have, which allows the Amiga to read the physical layout of the tracks and sectors on the MS-Dos disc, which is nine sectors per track compared to the Amigas eleven sectors per track.

The file which goes in the L: directory will be something.filesystem and tells the Amiga how to interpret the file structure it gets back from the something.device you put in Devs: This is necessary as things like the links between parts of a file in different areas of a disc, check digit sums and other file content stuff is also different in the different DOSs.

You will also have to make an entry in the Devs:mountlist file to tell AmigaDos that you actually have these file available and want to use them. The exact details of the mountlist entry will depend on which system you use, but basically you have specify what name you want to call the device, (e.g. you could use MS1: for MessyDos using df1:), which filesystem in L:, which device in Devs:, which floppy drive unit (df0: or df1:) you wish to use, how much buffer memory you want to allocate and so on. All of this will be detailed in the documentation which comes with the software.

When installed you will then have to make a small entry in the s:startup-sequence (s:user-startup for Workbench 2) telling the system to mount the device. This is nothing more than a line which reads "Mount PC1:" or whatever name you have used for it in the mountlist

You now have access to 720k MS-Dos discs on which ever device name you have used. If you put an Amiga disc in the drive you refer to it by the Amiga name, e.g. df0:. If you put an MS-Dos disc in you refer to it by the MS-Dos device you have chosen, e.g. MS0:. (MultiDos also has an option which allows you to use the SAME device name for both disc formats.) More simply you can refer to the disc by its volume name given when it was formatted on whichever system it was formatted on, and not worry about remembering the filesystem device names. The software will correctly read from and write to the disc with the correct system for that volume name. J.R.

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HAVE DROPPED AMIGA FORMAT
PROGRAMS. WHY?
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COMPUTER WILL SLOWLY DIE
OFF AS A GENERAL PURPOSE
MACHINE.
SOFTWARE IN AUSTRALIA IS AS
CHEAP AS USA OR UK, BUT
STILL ONLY 5% OF OWNERS BUY
ORIGINAL AMIGA SOFTWARE.
IF YOU USE A PROGRAM BUY IT
AND SAVE AMIGA.

An Amiga Odyssey

by Douglas Myers

IMAGINE THAT you are shipwrecked on the island of Paradise, a tropical beauty-spot just south of the equator. Amongst the flotsam which comes ashore with you is your Amiga. Luckily power is available in Paradise but you need many safeguards to sort out the current before you can use it. These all cost money. You find this out the hard way by blowing your power transformer to pieces..

Your closest service centre is 2000 kilometres away in another country. It is only feasible to reach it by plane and then you must cross international borders, registering your cpu each time with the nice customs men.

While computers have been heard of on your island you might as well have the only Amiga in existence. There is nobody you can contact for any information. You are alone with your love. You are the President and only member of the local Amiga Users Group.

To cap it all off there is a mildew problem which affects floppy discs. They tend to DIE very quickly. At the most they last a month and sometimes it is only days before they give the inevitable "hard track error."

All that wonderful "copy protected" software which was developed for the temperate zone is useless here. The program asks for the "key disc" and it is unreadable. Another \$600 down the drain. Try writing to the US for a replacement when you have work due out using

Douglas Myers is a writer and musician who lives in Bali, Indonesia, referred to in this article as Paradise.

that program tomorrow. It takes three weeks for a letter to get there! Perhaps you could ring their 800 toll free number but it is the middle of the night in the U.S., and there are no telephones nearby anyway.

You buy a BIG Quantum hard disk and you use it to keep everything alive. You cannot back-up on to floppy so you can either use a SCSI hard disc as a backup or go for tape. Both ways are expensive.

Essential floppies are re-copied

Sometimes Amiga users feel like they're alone in a world of IBM computers. For Douglas Myers this is closer to the truth.

every month. This includes Kickstart 1.3 and means buying many expensive floppies with a limited life-span. This could be compared with throwing hard-earned money down the drain!

It has been mentioned that other computer types exist in this atmosphere. The most common is the IBM clone and the most common of those is always an XT. Why? Because it is CHEEP! as the birds would say, (not to mention Nasty!)

The usual XT comes without a

hard disc and uses the cheapest word processor program which can be modified to it's environment. This program is known as Wordstar. If ever there was product which was obviously DUMPED on the third world, Wordstar has to be miles ahead of DDT. It is a diabolical program to learn and use.

You are given much work to do which originates in Wordstar and must finish up back in it. To work at a professional pace you could not assume that it would be possible to use Wordstar. You must find an alternative. To the rescue- CrossDOS!

Luckily your Amiga has the A2088 XT Bridge Board installed and so you can get the Wordstar copy into ASCII and load it into WordPerfect on your Amiga or even Excellence 3.0! So far so good.

Then you get work from the Macintosh folks. You have probably heard of those funny little computers which bomb and give an ID number that nobody ever understands - mind you a child can use them. The trouble is keeping adults interested in a computer which is limited to icons in its conversation.

Luckily you have an Amiga, and so you trot out your AMAX cartridge and away you go. The ►

file transfer system makes it easy to exchange files dos-to-dos and so you now have all the popular dos exchanges under control.

Your Amy is three machines in one and never seems to stop working. People still wonder why you love her. Remember they have never even heard of such a machine.

Some salient facts:

1. Our Paradise island is part of the nation of Indonesia.
2. The population of Indonesia is 180 million people. It is the world's fourth biggest nation.
3. There is an active computer market of 15 million people.
4. There are two Amiga dealers in Indonesia.
5. All Amigas sold in the country (generally the A3000 to TV Production centres) are imported from Lane Cove, Sydney, Australia, via Singapore and therefore subject to double duty, double profit rates and

cost a fortune in comparison to other computers. They are not competitive. The A500 costs three times as much in Indonesia as it does anywhere else in the world.

6. Considering the Amiga's potential market as a games machine alone it is a wonder that some enterprising entrepreneur has not hit on the idea of tapping the 36 million or so members of the Indonesian middle class who would certainly be interested in such a machine.

7. The first DOS which is capable of using the Indonesian language for commands will be the leading seller in that country within a very short period.

8. If anyone in the Amiga business wants to see this market move and needs help at this end(including Commodore) my Amiga is up and working and ready to get this project underway.

--ooOoo--

We often read how well the Amiga does in certain categories of the European market. The new workbench for the A4000 features a language choice for European

buyers. Surely Indonesian would be a simple language to adapt to the new workbench structure?

This would then make the computer completely compatible with the needs of Indonesia, Malaysia and, to a lesser extent, Singapore - an extremely attractive marketing prospect. Perhaps it is time to recognise that many Asian countries hold much better prospects than have been realised. Is there anyone out there willing to try?

Note: the Author uses an original A1000 (the greatest Amiga ever made) with a Phoenix board adding one meg of memory. This machine is completely reliant on floppies.

As well the Author uses a B2000 with an A2088 board, an Amax Plus Card, an A2091 controller with a 100 Meg Quantum hard disk and a separate A500-HD+ Quantum hard drive which is connected through SCSI. This allows for backup and at the same time gives about 80 megs of storage for Macintosh files and 2 megs for MS-DOS files. The rest is allocated to Amiga.

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Getting to know AmigaDOS

by Jeff Kirkland

LAST TIME around I listed an example startup-sequence. There were quite a few new commands in there, so let's take a look at them one by one as they appeared.

Part 6

FAILAT 21

A program that encounters a problem when executing can return a code number to AmigaDOS to represent the seriousness of the failure. The FAILAT command tells the AmigaDOS script language at what level to stop running and give the user a 'program failed' message of some sort. Most programs will return an error level of 20 to indicate that they have fallen over and not done whatever it was they were supposed to do. By setting the error level to 21 with the FAILAT command we ensure that if a program in the Startup-Sequence doesn't work as planned, the script will continue to the next command.

SETPATCH >NIL:

This is more a program than an AmigaDOS command. This is supplied by Commodore and is run

to help combat any bugs that may exist in your current version of Workbench. One thing that is important in this line however is the ">NIL:" part. We've already seen that we can re-direct our output to the printer using type <filename> to PRT:. NIL: is another AmigaDOS device. As the name suggests, it is a 'nothing' device. Anything that is sent to NIL: simply goes nowhere. The > (less than sign) tells AmigaDOS to send the programs output to the NIL: device. Using our example of the TYPE command, we can use 'TYPE <filename> >PRT:' to send a file to the printer rather than the TO option. 'TYPE <filename> >NIL:' would result in all the text going to the NIL: device (i.e. you wouldn't see anything).

When SETPATCH is run, it outputs its version number and a list of the routines that are patched. Here

we don't want to see the list so we send it to NIL: in order to make our start-up look a little tidier. You'll notice that most of the commands in my startup-sequence have >NIL: in them. They don't actually need them, but I was having problems with IPREFS not resetting Workbench properly and this seems to have cured it. I'll leave the redirection part out of the rest of the commands unless it has some role to play in the command's operation.

```
COPY envarc: ram:env ALL QUIET
NOREQ
```

We've already seen the COPY command and this line uses most of its options. In this case we are copying the contents of the directory ENVARC: to the directory RAM:ENV. ENVARC: is an ASSIGNED directory that contains a permanent record of AmigaDOS environment variables. These variables can contain such information as the current Kickstart and Workbench version or information on a program's current configuration. Many programs will store their config files in ENVARC: knowing that its contents will be copied to RAM: and so be available to the program even if the disk it was started from is no longer in the machine.

```
ASSIGN ENV: RAM:ENV
```

This is simply assigning the directory ENV: to RAM:ENV so that AmigaDOS knows where to look.

```
MAKEDIR RAM:T
```

The MAKEDIR command allows us to create new directories on the disk. It's format is MAKEDIR <pathname>. This command does not create an icon to go with the directory, so the drawer is not normally visible to Workbench. To give the new drawer an icon, simply copy another drawers icon. e.g.
COPY sys:wbstartup.info

```
TO <MyNewDir>.info.
ASSIGN T: RAM:T
```

AmigaDOS uses the T: directory to store its temporary files. By creating the directory in RAM: and assigning T: to it, we have a scratch area that is always available to the DOS. Leaving these lines out won't make much difference to hard drive users but they can save floppy only users a whole heap of disk swaps.

```
IPREFS
```

IPREFS is a 2.x system command that installs the users workbench preferences. IPREFS needs to be run before the LOADWB command and also before any programs that open windows on the screen. If there are any open windows when IPREFS is run, you will get a requester asking you to close them before IPREFS can proceed.

The next two assign commands just set up some directories so that I can get to them easily. It's much faster to get to my documents directory by typing

```
CD DOCS:
than it is to type
CD WORK:data/docs/text
```

As we've seen in earlier articles some programs also require certain volume names to be assigned before

they can operate. It also means that if I move my documents somewhere else, I only have to reassign the DOCS: volume to the new location, instead of learning the new path name.

```
PATH sys:system sys:rexxc
sys:prefs
```

The PATH command allows us to add extra command search paths. When we type an AmigaDOS command, it first looks for it in the current directory. If it's not there then it looks in the C: directory. PATH tells AmigaDOS where to look next. In this case after the C: directory it will take a look in the sys:system drawer followed by sys:rexxc and sys:prefs. You can add as many paths as you like but the more paths there are the longer it takes for DOS to decide it can't find a command. I usually limit it to no more than five or six.

Other options for the PATH command are:

```
PATH <dir> <dir2>...etc.. ADD
- adds paths to the list
```

```
PATH <dir> <dir2>...etc.. REMOVE
- deletes directories from the path list.
```

The ADD keyword is optional.

```
LOADWB
```

This command loads and runs the Workbench interface that we all know and love.

```
ENDCLI >NIL:
```

ENDCLI tells DOS to close the initial CLI window that was created to run the startup-sequence script.

```
; ----COMMENT ----
```

The ; (semicolon) is used in a script file to add comments. Anything after the semicolon in a line is ignored. This is a good way to add notes to a script file or to temporarily remove a command from a script.

```
e.g.
path mystuff
;loadwb
;endcli > nil:
```

Both the LOADWB and ENDCLI commands won't be executed because they are now considered to be comment lines and so are ignored by DOS.

That's it for a quick run through a startup-sequence. Next time the last few major DOS commands and a look at programming your own script files. See you then.

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Startup-sequence

```
----- SET UP -----
failat 21
SetPatch > NIL:
----- SYSTEM STUFF -----
copy >nil: ENVARC: ram:env all quiet noreq
assign >nil: ENV: ram:env
mkdir ram:t
assign >nil: t: ram:t
Iprefs
----- MY STUFF -----
Assign >nil: APPS: WORK:Apps
Assign >nil: MAIL: work:apps/mail
path sys:system sys:rexxc sys:prefs
----- FINISH UP -----
LoadWB
endcli
```

Where there's Smoke...

by John Rowley

I HAD A SCARE THE other day. I switched on my computer, and after about five minutes noticed something strange. An odd smell. The smell of something burning. After sniffing the VCR, the T.V. and the microwave, and everything else I could think of, I had a moment of panic when the thought hit me that it might be my computer!

Closer investigation revealed that yes, it was the computer. Not a pleasing discovery. The first thing to do was switch it off. If there was something hot in there, I didn't want to let it get any hotter and spread the damage. The second thing was to unplug everything, move the cpu box out to the workbench and take the cover off. I'm not a hardware expert, and I wouldn't take a soldering iron to a pc board these days. I can still recognise a charred transistor.

I don't know how many of you have seen the inside of an Amiga 2000, but it's mostly open space (mine anyway) and widely spaced boards and components. Except for the power supply, which has lots of little components closely spaced and enclosed in a metal cage. It's an almost ideal dust trap, and all the dust which passes through the computer is drawn through the power supply by the cooling fan. My Amiga normally stands on end (in a pseudo-tower form, raised only a couple of inches off the floor, with the floppy drives and mouse ports at the top end). It's been running like this with no trouble for about a year and a half now, undisturbed. So when I opened up my computer I didn't see any charred components, in fact I didn't see much of anything until I blew out that 1½ years of dust. Then I gingerly switched on again, and still I could smell something nasty. So out comes the hard disc card, (after switching it off again of course), and a close look in to the power supply revealed more dust under the cage. I couldn't get the cage off the power supply, so after some good deep breaths a few

hard exhalations I could see most of the components in there, and nothing I could see looked burned. Again to power up, if I could still smell something at least I could be reassured that it wasn't the hard drive. But this time, there was no unpleasant smell from any part of the beast, and my heart sank, because with the current market it would be much cheaper to replace the Amiga than the hardcard. So with a sense of doom, back in goes the hardcard, and on goes the power again. Very close, careful sniffing around the disc and the Amiga, and I couldn't smell anything. By this

stage there was only one thing I could think of to do, so I had a cup of coffee. Five minutes later and I still couldn't smell anything wrong, so off goes the power, on goes the case, in go the keyboard and monitor plugs, and back on with the power. I had an idea that maybe the cover would restrict the air flow and what ever the problem was would come back, but it didn't, and 2 weeks later I haven't had any more trouble with odd smells. So I've decided it was the dust that was burning. After standing on the floor for about 18 months undisturbed I'm surprised I didn't find a spider's nest in there.

But it reminded me that not all problems are major disasters and even when panic seems justified - my computer was smoking! - things are not necessarily as bad as they seem. But I will certainly be cleaning it out more often in future. ■

HOLMESGLEN REPORT

Sunday 21st March

Those of you who missed it will be disappointed when I tell you what was there!

First and most prominent was a Virtual Reality Machine. About fifty tickets were sold with people queueing to play for five minutes on the latest in mind-blowing entertainment. Eventually I put the gear on and became a virtual reality warrior. Away I went into a large platform like playing field.

My world consisted of a few platforms with many stairs, columns and objects to hide behind and manoeuvre around. The sole objective was the basic "kill or be killed". If only it was that simple. Movement and perspective are much more difficult than normal games on

the Amiga with only a simple 2D plane of movement. Here it is 3D. I turn my head and the whole scene changes perspective, just like real life. The graphics were great as well as the sound.

Unfortunately I was hopeless! I died many times. I would walk along and nearly fall down the stairs because I forgot to look down. I also had to contend with someone else trying to shoot at me! It proved to me that I should stick to chess.

If that was not enough I got to play the second game. This in my opinion was better. After a great intro scene I was in a castle. This reminded me of many castle like games like "Dungeon Master". It was great moving along the ►

Amiga Expo '93

by
Ward
Horsfall

What a wonderful surprise! Initially I was expecting a small turnout, but it was packed.

Enthusiasm abounded and there was a lot of energy in the air. Just walking into the large room and seeing the degree of support for the Amiga was astounding. I was pleased to encounter Lester McClure's smiling face handing out Amiga User Group information at the door when the room was layed out with many stands and displays.

With hardware, the biggest presence was made by Opal Vision and the latest range of GVP products. The main stage was the highlight with many demonstrations of OpalVision being done to a small audience.

I saw many products demonstrated such as the IV24, GVP's genlock. Most hardware products that were on show were of video nature. One item that particularly interested me as well as many others was a Stop-Frame video controller. This hardware and software combination would allow the user to lay down animations one frame at a time to video tape, controlled by the Amiga! This would be great for animators. The only catch: videos

capable of doing this are over \$3000. Oh well, it's something to dream about. The demo showed how the single frame capability really made the Amiga graphics shine as many apparent limitations diminish.

Many stands had crowds around them. I had to push my way through to see, and once I got there had to wait my turn before I began the barrage of technical questions. It pleased me to note that those at the show had a good technical understanding of what they were seeing. (This in my experience seems to be the opposite of the case at general computer shows).

I saw many people buzzing with interest around the AUG display. I only hope some of them will sign up as members.

As well as the many products being shown, the major Amiga suppliers were there in force: Maxwells, MVB and Computa Magic to name a few. It seemed to be worthwhile for them as I saw many sales made. Judging by its popularity I expect there will be another Amiga Expo next year.

So let's hope next time we can get a "World of Commodore" show at Melbourne! ■

corridors and then turning my head to see around. I would look up and the stairs would be twenty feet up. All due to the V/R. But the hack and slash were great as well. All I had to remember was to use my sword instead of my hands. After much trial and error I found a sword was more effective. The mad swinging of my arms provided some amusement to the onlookers as I continued to hack and slash. I kept telling myself they are laughing "with me, with me..." not at me. This game had much more satisfaction as I would get a detailed view of the monsters and nasties as well as blood when they were terminated. The more confined and closed off environment gave a much better feeling of perspective.

Eventually the game ended I was back in the real world. Believe it or not this was all done with an Amiga.

It was actually an Amiga 3000 with special video cards and other assorted hardware. Anyway thanks to the "Melbourne Virtual Reality Centre" for such great entertainment. (We will be endeavouring to get them back in the future!) If you have any further enquiries you can contact them on 03-401-2440.

In the main meeting room there were other impressive things going on as well. Greg Rowbury was demonstrating an Amiga 500 with the A570 CD-Rom drive. We were shown a documentary on NASA space flights which was very interesting. This was excellent. Not only did it have great sound but live video playback going through the Amiga! It achieved this by having a small section in the middle of the screen. It was a ham image that was updated rapidly to produce an effect of live video. What was noticeable

The Last Resort

The help page doesn't appear this month. Apparently the Amiga is such a user friendly machine that no-one has had any problems! At least, they haven't sent them in for publication.

If you are having problems, the first choice (after reading the instruction manual) would be to contact the appropriate person from the AUG Help Network listed inside the front cover. If that is not convenient or if you'd simply prefer to send it in writing, (sometimes its easier to get things straight on paper than trying to explain them over the phone), problems can be sent to:-

Frank Lowe
Help Page c/- NWAUG P.O. Box 25
Coburg Vic. 3058

Please give as much information as possible about your system and how the problem occurred, and be sure to give a contact address, and a phone number and contact times if you can. (If we don't know who you are, you'd have to wait until the solution is published.

Frank will contact the necessary experts and get back to you with the solution as soon as its known. Then we can share the knowledge through the pages of Workbench - your problem could lead to someone else's solution too. ■

was the decreased frame rate. However the combination of great sound and video-like play back made it facinating to watch. Thanks Greg.

Also at the meeeting were the regular Amos SIG, the P.D. disc library and the book library, as well as the dealers' stands. Well there you have it, if you missed it I am sure you will now feel disappointed.

Next Meeting - April 18th.

For this meeting I will have the program that helps make the Amiga such a creative gem. Many people would argue that this is one of the best software packages to date. What is it? Monopoly, ed, Spechttoy...

Yes all milestones but real answer is DPaint 4. So now you know I hope to see you all there.

- Ward Horsfall

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THE FIRST two Art SIG meetings for the year were held on Tuesday 16th February and Tuesday 16th March. Attendance was down a bit from last year, but I suppose that being the first meetings and occurring before the Workbench Magazine was distributed and the Holmesglen AUG meeting, many people would have forgotten. Next month the meeting will be after the Holmesglen AUG, so hopefully there will be more people in attendance.

Main topics of conversation were Vista Terrain Animation, Deluxe Paint Animation and the Moorabbin Art show.

Len Heightman had produced several animations using Vista. The original sources for these animations were from NASA pictures of Venus and Landsat data from around Washington. From a single image Len produced the terrain information. Instead of just asking Vista to produce one image from a particular view point as has been discussed here before, a path was placed along the terrain and the program was told to hold a certain altitude and to bank when turning. Len produced the animation on his Amiga 3000.

Because the animations were larger than would fit onto a single floppy disk, individual frames were saved onto several floppies. At the meeting these frames were loaded into Deluxe Paint. Unfortunately the animations took up more than the 5 meg of memory available on the first machine tried. The second machine tried had more than 8 meg and still there was not enough memory. However it was possible to view most of each animation in one go. The effect was terrific. About 100 to 200 frames per animation were possible and it really did look like a fairly low level flight through a very mountainous environment. Not recommended for those who easily become air sick, especially when the animation was played in reverse or ping pong (backwards and forwards) mode.

Len had experimented with the banking feature of the animation program. The animations without banking looked a little strange, but the ones with banking were just like being in an aeroplane.

As usual Gwen Wood had plenty of animations to show and several techniques to demonstrate. Gwen

has a great knowledge of many Deluxe Paint techniques as well as a real artistic flair. She does not just use the computer as a drawing tablet and page flipper, but uses such advanced techniques as Perspective Fills and Anim Brushes.

I always find it amusing when I meet someone who says they are from the generation who did not

giving them a go both at the meeting and separately at home, it is amazing what can be achieved and how many different applications for various techniques can be found. Many "artistic" effects can be achieved by people who do not believe they can draw or do not believe they can use a computer. The great thing about the Amiga is its ease of use and friendly operating system. Beginners are not as intimidated and can start producing output they can be proud of, before they lose interest or get scared off. At the Moorabbin Art Show the Amiga Users Group put on a display which hopefully dazzled a few people, but will also encourage a few people who have been a bit scared or intimidated by computers, to give it a go. Norm Christian should be congratulated for the work he did towards this show. I hope that the display at the show might get a few more people into computer art and in particular Amiga art. We may even get a few new AUG members out of it.

The next Art SIG will be held at Aspendale on Tuesday 20th April starting at 7.30 pm. Anyone interested in attending, or finding out more about the Art SIG should contact John Barlow at the next Holmesglen AUG meeting or call on 5514760.



grow up with computers, and therefore cannot possibly understand them, or make them work. Several people from the AUG immediately spring to mind on such occasions. Gwen Wood, Len Heightman and Norm Christian are just some of the many examples I like to give these people. One of the best things to come out of the Art SIG is the attitude that you don't know what you can do until you give it a go. By discussing different techniques and

The NW Raffle got off to a good start on Sunday 21st at the AUG meeting. The Raffle will be drawn at the NWAUG meeting on the 31st May 1993. The first prize is a Vidi Amiga 12, (ROMBO 12 bit colour video digitiser through our friends at ComputaMagic), and second prize will be PC-Task, (run IBM software without extra hardware, from Chris Hames).

The ARexx/Rexx course is finished. Both days were well worth attending, as much insight was given into this powerful, yet simple language which has become such an integral part of the Amiga operating system. A big thankyou to Michael

Tanzer for conducting the course for AUG members.

The current NW meeting dates can be found at the back of Workbench, so please keep an eye on it.

If you are unemployed or a bit tight on cash and are not a member (yet), you can still come along and participate in the meetings, just bring yourself, \$2, and rock up about 7.30pm at the

Community Center. Meet Amiga people, get the latest PD Fish disks, ask questions, sell a few things, have some tea or coffee and biscuits, and enjoy yourself.

See you at the next meeting,
Frank Lowe
Ass. Coordinator NWAUG



AMIGA Calendar

Tuesday	Apr 13	SEAUG Meeting
Sunday	Apr 18	Holmesglen Meeting
Monday	Apr 19	NWAUG Meeting
Tuesday	Apr 20	Art SIG Meeting
Monday	May 3	NWAUG Meeting
Friday	May 7	Deadline for Copy, June Workbench
Tuesday	May 11	SEAUG Meeting
Sunday	May 16	Holmesglen Meeting
Monday	May 17	NWAUG Meeting
Monday	May 17	Music SIG Meeting
Tuesday	May 18	Art SIG Meeting
Monday	Jun 7	NWAUG Meeting

Holmesglen AUG meetings are held on the the third Sunday of each month at 2.00 p.m. Doors open at 1.00 p.m. The venue is the Conference centre at Holmesglen T.A.F.E. College on the corner of Warrigal Road and Batesford Road, Holmesglen (Melways Map 69 reference F1).

North West AUG meetings are held every second Monday from 7.30 p.m. on the first floor of the Essendon community Centre, corner of Mt.Alexander Road and Pascoe Vale Road, Essendon (Melways Map 28 reference J7).

South East AUG meetings are held on the 2nd Tuesday of each month from 7.00 p.m. in the Cheltenham Hall, corner of Nepean Highway and Charman Road, Cheltenham (Melways Map 86 reference H1).

Art SIG meetings are held on the 3rd Tuesday of each month (N.B. this is NOT always the Tuesday following the Holmesglen meeting!! The venue may vary, so check the Art SIG report in this issue for the location of the next meeting).

If you are arranging (or know of any) forthcoming meetings, demonstrations, lectures or other events that would interest readers, please let us have the details so that we can publicise them here. Country members unable to attend Metropolitan meetings are encouraged to use this calendar for local events.

Writing for Workbench?

Unsolicited submissions are welcome, but if you are writing, or thinking of writing for the Workbench, we'd appreciate if you contact us to discuss what you would like to write. We may be able to help you with source materials, or assist with the writing, graphics or other aspects of putting together an article for the magazine.

We also find from time to time that we receive articles that can't be used because they repeat material recently published, or scheduled for upcoming issues. With our lead time of up to two months (at the moment) you could find your efforts wasted when you open the next issue to find just what you were about to submit already there!

Next Month in Workbench

In preparation for next month's issue :

A review of the Calcomp Drawing tablet by Ian Lloyd

Eric Fillisch looks at SoftLogik's new structured drawing program Art Expressions

A comparison of the new Amiga 1200 with the Macintosh LC range by Rudy Kohut

The next installment of our Amigados series by Jeff Kirkland

... and more if we can fit it in.

Music SIG Saved!!!

Allan Mallows has volunteered to take over the Co-ordinator's job for the month's of May, June and July. Next SIG Monday 17th May, 7.30 p.m. Phone 822 2761 please for directions if you will be attending.

Moorabbin Art Show

Thank You!!!

Norm Christian would like to thank the people who assisted him with the AUG display at the Moorabbin Art Show. Their help was very much appreciated.

NORTH

Essendon Community Centre
Mt. Alexander Road
Pascoe Vale Road
PARKING
Kentucky Fried Chicken
Puckle Street

North West AUG meets on the first floor of the Essendon Community Centre every second Monday from 7.30 pm.

Melway Map 28 Reference - J 7

SOUTH

SEAUG
Cheltenham Hall
Post Office
Court
Police
Cheltenham Train Station
Cherren Rd
Nepean Hwy
Centre Dr
To Frankston
To Melbourne

South East AUG meets at the Cheltenham Hall on the 2nd Tuesday of each month from 7.00 pm.

Melway Map 86 Reference - H1

EAST

Holmesglen Railway Station
B7 RECEPTION
Training Centre
CAR PARK
ENTRANCE
WARRIGAL ROAD
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 eg., Holmesglen, NWAUG, SEAUG.

Signed: _____ Date: _____
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